

REFERENCES

- Brewster–Geisz, K.K. & T.J. Miller (2000) Management of the sandbar shark, *Carcharhinus plumbeus*: implications of a stage–based model. *Fishery Bulletin*, 98(2): 236–249.
- Casey, J.G. & L.J. Natanson. (1992) Revised estimates of age and growth of the sandbar shark (*Carcharhinus plumbeus*) from the western North Atlantic. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* . 49(7): 1474–1477.
- Cliff, G., Dudley, S. F. J. & Davis, B. (1988). Sharks Caught in the Protective Gill Nets off Natal, South Africa. 1. The Sandbar Shark, *Carcharhinus plumbeus* (Nardo). *S. Afr. J. Mar. Sci.* 7: 255–265.
- Compagno, L.J.V. (1984). *FAO Species Catalogue, Vol. 4., Sharks of the World. An annotated and illustrated catalogue of sharks known to date.* FAO Fisheries Synopsis No. 125.
- Compagno, L.J.V. & V.H. Niem (1998) Order Carcharhinidae pp 1312–1360 In: K.E. Carpenter & V.H. Niem (ed.) *FAO Species Identification Guide for Fisheries Purposes. The Living Marine Resources of Western Central Pacific Vol. 2. Cephalopods, crustaceans, holothurians and sharks.* FAO, Rome Italy.
- Cortés, E. (1999) A stochastic stage–based population model of the Sandbar shark in the western North Atlantic . *American Fisheries Society Symposium*. 23: 115–136.
- Davenport, S. & J.D. Stevens. (1988) Age and growth of two commercially important sharks (*Carcharhinus tilstoni* and *C. sorrah*) from northern Australia. *Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research*. 39(4): 417–433.
- Heithaus, M.R. (2001) The biology of tiger sharks, *Galeocerdo cuvier* in Shark Bay, Western Australia; sex ratio, size distribution, diet and seasonal changes in catch rates. *Environmental Biology of Fishes*. 61: 25–36.
- Joung, S. J. & Chen, C. T. (1995). Reproduction in the Sandbar Shark, *Carcharhinus plumbeus*, in the Waters off Northeastern Taiwan. *Copeia*, 1995 (3): 659–665.
- Kailola, P.J., Williams, M.J., Stewart, P.C., Reichelt, R.E., McNee, A. & Grieve, C. (1993) *Australian Fisheries Resources*, Bureau of Resource Sciences and the Fisheries Research and Development Corporation, Canberra.
- Killam, K.A. & Parsons, G.R. (1989). Age and growth of the blacktip shark, *Carcharhinus limbatus*, near Tampa Bay, Florida. *Fish. Bull.* 87, no. 4, pp. 845–857
- Last, P. R & Stevens, J. D. (1994). *Sharks and Rays of Australia*. CSIRO, Melbourne, Australia, pp 513 + colour plates.

- Lowe, C.G., B.M. Wetherbee, G.L. Crow & A.L. Tester. (1996) Ontogenetic dietary shifts and feeding behaviour of the tiger shark, *Galeocerdo cuvier*, in Hawaiian waters. 47(2): 203–211.
- McAuley, R., Lenanton, R. Chidlow, J. & Allison, R. (2005). Biology and Stock Assessment of the Thickskin (Sandbar) Shark, *Carcharhinus plumbeus*, in Western Australia and Further Refinement of the Dusky Shark, *Carcharhinus obscurus*, Stock Assessment. Final Report to the Fisheries Research & Development Corporation for FRDC project no. 2000/134. Fisheries Research Report no. 151. Department of Fisheries, Government of Western Australia. Perth.
- McAuley, R. & Simpfendorfer, C. Catch composition of Western Australia's demersal gillnet and demersal longline fisheries, 1994 to 1999. Unpublished draft report. Department of Fisheries, Perth.
- Natanson, L.J., J.G. Casey, N.E. Kohler & T.I.V. Colket. (1999) Growth of the tiger shark, *Galeocerdo cuvier*, in the western North Atlantic based on tag returns and length frequencies; and a note on the effects of tagging. Fishery Bulletin . 97(4): 944–953.
- Simpfendorfer, C.A., A.B. Goodreid & R.B. McAuley. (2001) Size, sex and geographic variation in the diet of the tiger shark, *Galeocerdo cuvier*, from Western Australian waters. Environmental Biology of Fishes. 61: 37–46.
- Sminkey, T.R., & J.A. Musick., (1996). Demographic Analysis of the Sandbar Shark, *Carcharhinus plumbeus*, in the Western North Atlantic. Fish. Bull. 94: 341–347.
- Springer, S. (1960). Natural history of the sandbar shark *Eulamia milberti*. Fisheries Bulletin, U.S. Fish Wildlife Service. 61: 1–38.
- Stevens, J. D. (1984) Biological observations on sharks caught by sport fishermen off New South Wales. Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research. 35: 929–937.
- Stevens, J. D., (1999). Management of shark fisheries in northern Australia. Case studies of the management of elasmobranch fisheries. FAO Fisheries Technical Paper. Shotton, R. (ed.) No. 378/1, Rome, FAO. pp. 456–479.
- Stevens, J. D. & P. D. Wiley (1988) Biology of two commercially important Carcharhinid sharks from northern Australia. Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research. 37(6):671–688.
- Stevens, J.D & J.M. Lyle, (1989) Biology of three hammerhead sharks (*Eusphrya blochii*, *Sphyrna mokarran* and *S. lewini*) from northern Australia. Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research. 40(2): 129–146.
- Stevens, J.D. & K.J. McLoughlin. (1991) Distribution, size and sex composition, reproductive biology and diet of sharks from northern Australia. Australian Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research. 42: 151–199.

- Stevens, J.D. & S.R. Davenport (1991) Analysis of catch data from the Taiwanese gill-net fishery off Northern Australia, 1979 to 1986. Australia CSIRO Marine Laboratories Report, Issue No.213, 51 pp.
- Stevens, J. D. & S. E. Wayte (1999). A review of Australia's pelagic shark resources. Final Report to the Fisheries Research and Development Corporation for Project 98/107, 64 pp.
- Taniuchi, T. (1971). Reproduction of the sandbar shark, *Carcharhinus milberti*, in the East China Sea. Japanese Journal of Ichthyology 18, 94–98.
- Thorbun, D. Morgan, D. Gill, H., Johnson, M. Wallace-Smith, H., Vigilante, T. Goring, A., Croft, I & Fenton, J. (2004). Biology and cultural significance of the freshwater sawfish (*Pristis microdon*) in the Fitzroy River, Kimberley, Western Australia. Report to the Threatened Species Network, 57 pp. Available electronically at the Murdoch University, Centre for Fish and Fisheries research.
<http://www.scieng.murdoch.edu.au/centres/fish/CurRes/Freshwater.htm>
- Wass, R. C. (1973). Size, growth, and reproduction of the sandbar shark, *Carcharhinus milberti*, in Hawaii. Pac. Sci. 27:305–318.
- Wintner, S.P. & G Cliff,. (1996). Age and growth determination of the blacktip shark, *Carcharhinus limbatus*, from the east coast of South Africa. Fish. Bull. 94, no. 1, pp. 135–144.
- Wintner, S.P. & S.F.J. Dudley, (2000). Age and growth estimates for the tiger shark, *Galeocerdo cuvier*, from the east coast of South Africa. Mar. Freshwater Res. 51(1), pp. 43–53.