

## Footnotes

- 1 **We Fish for the Future The National Code of Practice for Recreational and Sport Fishing** Recfish Australia, 1996
- 2 **Recreational Fishing in Australia A National Policy** National Recreational Fisheries Working Group, December 1994
- 3 Ibid:19
- 4 **We Fish for the Future The National Code of Practice for Recreational and Sport Fishing** *Op Cit*
- 5 Khoo S, et al, 1993. *Asian Immigrant Settlement and Adjustment in Australia*, Conference Papers, **Asia Pacific Migration Affecting Australia**, 14-17 September 1993, Darwin, Bureau of Immigration and Population Research
- 6 Starr P.D (1981) *Troubled Waters: Vietnamese Fisherfolk on America's Gulf Coast. International Migration Review*, vol 15 (1), 1981 . It should however be noted that many of the ethnic Chinese from Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos who made their way to Australia were of a higher socio-economic status, many of them owners of small businesses.
- 7 Stevens C 1993 The limits of community: Cambodians in South Australia **Journal of Intercultural Studies** Vol 14 (2)
- 8 Yamine R 1994 **A small and emerging group Laotians in NSW** Indo Chinese Refugee Association (ICRA) NSW
- 9 Roennfeldt, M (1990) *Anger Over Early End to Abalone. West Australian* (lift out), 7 December 1990:25; Wright, B (1991) *Fears Of Race Tension Over wildlife Poaching. Sunday Herald* (Vic), 13 January 1991:3; Neales, S (1996) *Reef Rangers Strike Back - Poaching Threatens the Marine Life of Port Phillip Bay and the Mornington Peninsula. The Age*, 20 January 1996: A19; Cooper, S (1996) *How the Asians are Raping our Foreshores. Rex Hunt's Fishing Australia Monthly* November 1996; *Pipi Bans in Pipeline to Combat Poachers. Port Stephens Examiner*, 14 August, 1996; *Special Operations Net Illegal River Fishing* (Georges River), **Bankstown Torch**, 5 February 1997
- 10 Elliot J (1995) **Communicating with Ethnic Fishers Second Fisheries Communicators Conference Proceedings**, NSW Fisheries, August 1995
- 11 Starr PD (1981) op cit
- 12 Kingsford MJ, Underwood AJ, Kennelly SJ, (1991) *Humans as predators on rocky reefs in New South Wales Marine Ecology Progress Series*, vol 72:1-14
- 13 This is especially relevant in the recent research conducted in Melbourne. See Report **Research into the Vietnamese Community**, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Victorian Fisheries, 1997. It is also relevant in some of the information provided by community consultations in this Report.
- 14 The 1991 Census is the most recently published ABS statistics. The latest figures, based on the 1996 Census are due to be published at some stage during 1997.
- 15 Due to the recency of the research, I will draw on the Report's findings but will not discuss their recommendations, as these have yet to be finalised.
- 16 **Project Aware...on the rocks** Resource Folder, Pittwater Council, 1996:1
- 17 **Summary of Data Collected by VFLO's during the 1996 Metropolitan Recreational Abalone Season** Report Fisheries Department of Western Australia
- 18 For example, see Pittwater Council's NSW, "Project Aware" discussed earlier in this section; local community initiatives currently underway funded by "Coast Action" auspiced by the Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria
- 19 See Howell A (1994) **A Stake in the Future: Involving Communities from Non-English Speaking Backgrounds in a Local Conservation Project** City of Springvale, January 1994. The information in this section is drawn from this Report on the Project.
- 20 It would be ideal if local Councils embarking on such projects could evaluate the effectiveness of utilising the media to provide information to people but this was not done.
- 21 For further information contact Group Leader, Community Programs, Port Phillip Area, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Victoria; also Peter Maganov, *Coast Action* Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria
- 22 Volunteers involved in Pittwater Council's *Project Aware on the rocks* commented on how favourably individuals of non-English speaking background responded to the fact that the Council's questionnaires were available in a range of different community languages.